IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

| UNITED STATES OF AMERICA | : | CRIMINAL NO. | |
|------------------------------------|---|--------------|---|
| v. | : | DATE FILED: | |
| TAMARA YACOBENAS CORINNE WILSON | : | VIOLATIONS: | 18 U.S.C. § 371 (Conspiracy to commit an offense against the United States - 1 Count) 18 U.S.C. § 666 (Theft/bribery concerning a program receiving federal funds - 1 Count) |
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INDICTMENT

COUNT ONE

THE GRAND JURY CHARGES THAT:

At times material to this Indictment:

The Voucher Program

- 1. The Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) was the federal government agency charged with providing and regulating federal funding for housing, including low-income housing.
- 2. The Philadelphia Housing Authority (PHA) was the public housing authority charged with providing housing in accordance with HUD rules and regulations in the Philadelphia area.

- 3. PHA was an organization which received benefits in excess of \$10,000 in any one-year period under a federal program involving grants, subsidies, and other forms of federal assistance.
- 4. "Housing Choice" was a program, also known as Section 8, which was funded by HUD and administered in the Philadelphia area by PHA. Through "Housing Choice," PHA provided rental assistance to low-income families in privately owned housing.
- 5. The HUD Housing Choice Voucher Program (Voucher Program) was a federal government program for assisting low-income families, the elderly, and the disabled afford decent, safe, and sanitary housing in the private market.
- 6. In the Voucher Program, HUD paid rent and utility subsidies so eligible families could afford decent, safe and sanitary housing. In the Philadelphia area, the Voucher Program was administered by PHA. HUD provided housing assistance and administration funds to PHA.
- 7. Under the Voucher Program, PHA maintained a waiting list of eligible applicants; maintained information that permitted PHA to select participants from the waiting list in accordance with PHA admission policies; conducted credit and background checks of applicants; reviewed applications of the Housing Choice program; certified program eligibility of applicants; selected participants in accordance with admission policies in the PHA administrative plan; inspected and certified that housing units met Housing Quality Standards and approved units for leasing and contracts; determined the amount of Housing Assistance Payments to landlords on behalf of families, and made such payments; conducted annual recertifications for continued

eligibility for participants; and monitored program performance and compliance of landlords and families.

- 8. With few exceptions, families were selected by PHA for inclusion into the Voucher Program by the use of periodic lottery drawings known as "wait list pulls". Throughout 2001, there were approximately 27,000 applications in the applicant pool awaiting Section 8 housing subsidies.
- 9. When a family was selected by the lottery, PHA issued an appointment letter for the family to obtain a voucher. Once the voucher was issued, the family would then have an extendable 60-day period to search for a housing unit. If the family found a housing unit, and the owner was willing to lease the unit under the Voucher Program, the family would request PHA approval.
- 10. If PHA approved, PHA would enter into a Housing Assistance Payments (HAP) contract with the owner, in which HUD, through PHA, would pay a monthly rent subsidy to the owner on behalf of the family from the federally funded Voucher Program. In some cases, PHA would also pay a monthly utility subsidy directly to the family from the federally funded Voucher Program. (Rent and utility subsidies are hereafter referred to collectively as "housing subsidies.")

Charmaine Mabry as a PHA Official

- 11. Charmaine Mabry, charged elsewhere, was employed by PHA as a Section 8 Eligibility Department clerk.
- 12. Charmaine Mabry's responsibilities included initiating criminal background checks on potential recipients of Section 8 benefits to screen out ineligible persons.

- 13. Charmaine Mabry also was responsible for accessing the PHA computer database on persons on the Section 8 wait list and making appropriate entries regarding criminal histories of potential clients.
- 14. From in or about May 2001 to in or about at least August 2002, in the Eastern District of Pennsylvania and elsewhere, defendants

TAMARA YACOBENAS CORINNE WILSON

conspired and agreed with each other, and with Charmaine Mabry, to commit an offense against the United States, that is to embezzle, steal, obtain by fraud, and otherwise without authority knowingly convert to the use of a person other than the rightful owner, and intentionally misapply, property valued at \$5,000 or more, that is money, in the form of monthly housing subsidies paid to landlords on behalf of, and directly to, the co-conspirators described above, totalling at least \$14,578, which money was owned by and under the care, custody and control of PHA, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 666(a)(1)(A) and (b).

MANNER AND MEANS

15. It was a part of the conspiracy that Charmaine Mabry solicited and accepted money, in her role as an agent of PHA, in exchange for bypassing the Section 8 lottery wait list system and causing appointment letters to be generated and provided to individuals to enable those individuals to obtain vouchers for housing and housing subsidies under the Voucher Program to which they were not then entitled.

16. It was a part of the conspiracy that Charmaine Mabry paid referral fees to individuals who brought to Charmaine Mabry others willing to pay for vouchers and housing subsidies under the Voucher Program to which they were not then entitled.

OVERT ACTS

In furtherance of the conspiracy, defendants TAMARA YACOBENAS and CORINNE WILSON, and Charmaine Mabry, committed the following overt acts in the Eastern District of Pennsylvania and elsewhere:

- 1. In or around June 2001, Charmaine Mabry told defendant TAMARA YACOBENAS that she could move YACOBENAS up on the PHA wait list to receive a Section 8 voucher in exchange for \$600.
- 2. In or around June 2001, defendant TAMARA YACOBENAS told defendant CORINNE WILSON about Charmine Mabry's scheme.
- 3. On or before June 11, 2001, defendant CORINNE WILSON provided Charmine Mabry with her telephone number by way of voice mail in order to obtain a Section 8 voucher through Charmine Mabry.
- 4. On or about June 11, 2001, Charmaine Mabry accessed the PHA database and made fraudulent entries so that Section 8 housing subsidies would be provided on behalf of defendant TAMARA YACOBENAS.
- 5. On or after June 11, 2001, defendant TAMARA YACOBENAS paid \$600 to Charmaine Mabry for causing a PHA Section 8 appointment letter to be issued to YACOBENAS.

- 6. On or about June 11, 2001, Charmaine Mabry accessed the PHA database and made fraudulent entries so that Section 8 housing subsidies would be provided on behalf of defendant CORINNE WILSON.
- 7. On or after June 11, 2001, defendant CORINNE WILSON paid \$600 to Charmaine Mabry for causing a PHA Section 8 appointment letter to be issued to WILSON.
- 8. On or about August 17, 2001, defendant TAMARA YACOBENAS leased 256 E. Albanus Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, which caused Section 8 housing subsidies to be paid on behalf of YACOBENAS.
- 9. On or about October 22, 2001, defendant CORINNE WILSON leased 5853 Willows Avenue, 2nd Floor, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, which caused Section 8 housing subsidies to be paid on behalf of WILSON.

In violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 371.

COUNT TWO

1. Paragraphs 1 through 13 of Count One of this Indictment are realleged

here.

2. On or after June 11, 2001, in the Eastern District of Pennsylvania,

defendant

TAMARA YACOBENAS

corruptly gave, offered, and agreed to give things of value, that is, a cash payoff, to Charmaine

Mabry, an agent and employee of PHA, an organization which received benefits of over \$10,000

in a one-year period under a federal program involving a grant, subsidy, or other form of federal

assistance, with intent to influence and reward Charmaine Mabry in connection with a business,

transaction, and series of transactions of PHA involving anything of value of \$5,000 or more, that

is Section 8 housing subsidies totalling at least \$9,840.

In violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 666(a)(2) and (b).

A TRUE BILL:

FOREPERSON

PATRICK L. MEEHAN

United States Attorney

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